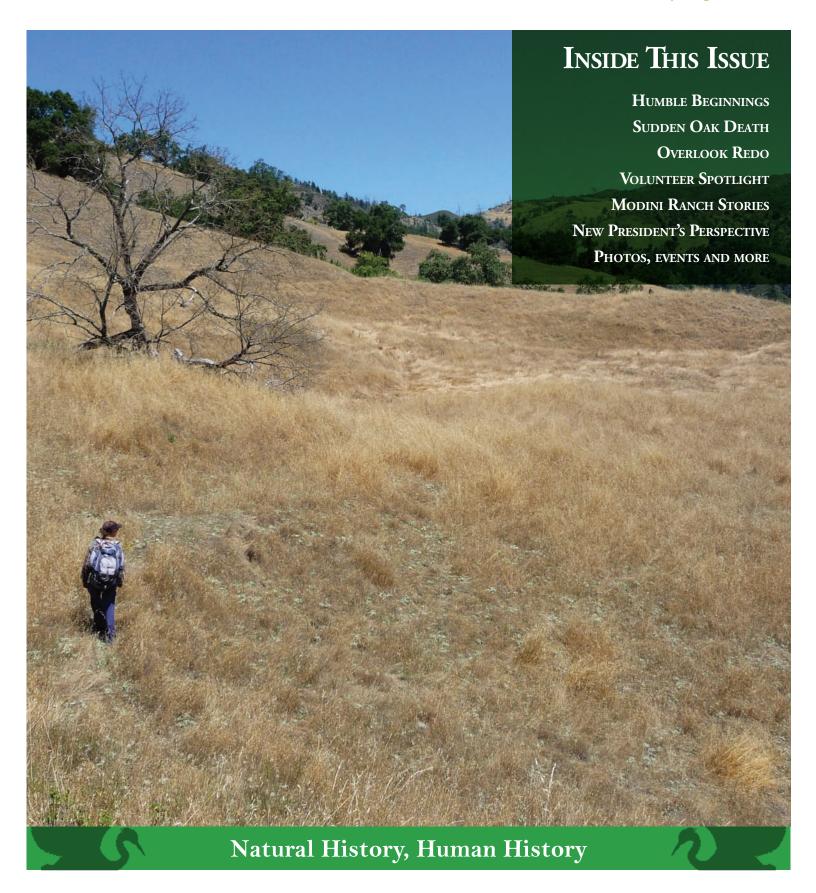
Number 50

## BULLETIN

Spring 2012



## Enduring Commitment—Lasting Impact HUMBLE BEGINNINGS

by J. Scott Feierabend

In February of 1962, the Secretary of State of California affixed the official seal on our Articles of Incorporation. It marked the humble beginnings of one of the Bay Area's most beloved, inspirational and effective conservation organizations.

Fifty remarkable years later, Audubon Canyon Ranch, which protects nature through land preservation, environmental education and conservation science, thrives and is alive because of:

- · committed, caring and compassionate volunteers who are tireless, brilliant and the heart of this lively organization
- generous and giving members, donors and supporters who help fund the ACR mission
- professional, patient and positive Directors, Advisors and Emeritus Directors who have led this nonprofit into environmental and fiscal health
- energetic, earnest and welleducated staff, who bring passion and years of learning and experience to the public and to their positions

This community, joined in spirit and in heart, shares a deep and

enduring love for advancing ACR's mission through programs such as:

- Education, which connects children and adults with nature and promotes ecological literacy, stewardship and life-long learning
- Conservation Science, which conducts scientific research to address ecological problems related to the conservation of birds, wetlands and other natural resources on ACR lands and associated California landscapes
- Habitat Protection and **Restoration**, which promotes the effective stewardship of our sanctuaries and surrounding areas in Marin and Sonoma counties

ACR has spent five decades protecting and restoring habitats critical to the survival of the Bay Area's fish and wildlife. We have opened the door to nature for thousands of children and adults, positively and permanently touching individuals from all walks of life. Grounded in our rich history, ACR is perfectly poised to continue this tradition of excellence for the next 50 years!

As we expand ACR's preserve system, deepen and diversify our connections with local communities



and like-minded organizations, and provide leadership on cutting edge scientific inquiry, we must remain mindful of those who went before us.

We look forward to honoring the past, celebrating the present and welcoming the future at the ACR 50th Anniversary Picnic on September 8, 2012.

> J. Scott Feierabend is the ACR Executive Director



## **Audubon Canyon Ranch**

## **FOUNDER**

L. Martin Griffin, M.D. **Emeritus Director** 

#### **EMERITUS DIRECTORS**

Deborah Ablin Richard B. Baird Nancy Barbour Binny Fischer Leslie Flint Jack Harper Flora Maclise George Peyton, Jr. Helen Pratt Paul Ruby Sue Stoddard

#### **BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

## Officers

Bryant Hichwa President Julie Allecta 1st Vice President André Brewster 2nd Vice President Diane Jacobson Secretary Barbara Kosnar Treasurer

#### Directors

Amy Blackstone Anna-Marie Bratton Kevin Consey Jesse Grantham Turk Kauffman David Kavanaugh Andy Lafrenz

Amy LaGoy Helen McKenna Valerie Merrin Doug Murray Ivan Obolensky Judy Prokupek Bill Richardson Diana Sanson Jane Sinclair April Starke Slakey Stephen Smith Lowell Sykes

#### **ACR ADVISORS**

Tom Baty Gordon Bennett Len Blumin Patti Blumin Suzie Coleman Sam Dakin Michelle Dench Roberta Downey Peter Ehrlich Tony Gilbert Robert Hahn Jim Horan

Alan Margolis, M.D. Dan Murphy Leslie R. Perry Gerry Snedaker Betsy Stafford Jean Starkweather Francis Toldi Barbara Winter Patrick Woodworth Nancy Young

## Listening for Lessons in the Forest

## SUDDEN OAK DEATH

by Emiko Condeso

In early June of 2011, a small group of dedicated volunteers gathered in Gilman Hall at the Bouverie Preserve of Audubon Canyon Ranch. We sat, leaning in close around one of the small round tables, studying photographs of splotchy leaves and bleeding tree bark.



Bleeding canker symptoms

Our goal was to learn how to identify the symptoms of Sudden Oak Death (SOD), a devastating disease of California forests. We were participating in the SOD Blitz, a citizen science effort organized by Matteo Garbelotto of the UC Berkeley Forest Pathology and Mycology Laboratory.

### Tracking the disease

The program was designed to educate members of the public about SOD while gathering data needed to track disease spread. The samples we collected that day were to be tested at UC Berkeley for

the SOD pathogen, then mapped on a website and shared with the community. Outside Gilman Hall, the sky was gray, and it was starting to rain. We were in for a long, wet field day, but at least it wasn't freezing cold.

Wait a minute. Rain? In June?

That's right—warm, late rains perfect conditions for promoting the spread of Phytophthora ramorum, the pathogen that causes Sudden Oak Death. Such conditions were typical when I was studying the disease at Sonoma State University from 2003 to 2005, and we experienced them again in 2010-2011.

## The biology of SOD

As I explained to the group what we know about the biology of the SOD pathogen microbe, it was difficult to avoid exclaiming what we used to say in school: "It's a great year for Sudden Oak Death!"

But that sounds like cheering for the bad guy—a disease that has caused extensive mortality of oaks in coastal California and threatens to extirpate the highly susceptible tanoak (Lithocarpus densiflorus) from the Bay Area altogether.

Sudden Oak Death is indeed a bad guy, although high rates of spread in those earlier years did help us learn a lot about the pathogen. A water mold, not a fungi, Phytophthora ramorum is in the same genus as the pathogen that caused the devastating Irish potato famine in the 1800s (Phytophthora infestans).

The genus *Phytophthora*, its name aptly derived from Greek roots meaning "plant destroyer," bears a number of economically important pathogens and is a member of the kingdom Stramenopila.

## Unclear origins

No one knows exactly how this pathogen got here or when it arrived, but evidence strongly supports that Phytophthora ramorum is not native to California. Since researchers began studying SOD in the mid-1990s, it has been found in 14 counties in California and one county in Oregon.

It has also been unintentionally introduced in Europe, where it continues to be detected in nurseries, gardens and woodlands.

The results of the SOD Blitz at Bouverie Preserve showed a marked increase in the number of positive samples over past years. Not surprising —*Phytophthora ramorum* thrives and disperses easily under warm, wet conditions such as those we experienced during the Blitz.

#### **STAFF**

J. Scott Feierabend Executive Director John Petersen Chief Operating Officer Maurice A. 'Skip' Schwartz Senior Advisor and Executive Director **Emeritus** 



#### Finance and Development

Didi Wilson Director of Development & Communications Trisha Fontan Administrative Aide Jennifer Newman Annual Fund and Communications Officer Stephen Pozsgai Controller

#### Education, **Conservation Science** and Habitat Protection

Beth Gurney

Director of Education John Kelly, Ph.D. Director of Conservation Science Sherry Adams Biologist, Modini Ingalls Ecological Preserve Emiko Condeso Ecologist/GIS Specialist Matthew Danielczyk Vegetation Management Specialist Gwen Heistand Resident Biologist, MGP Julie Keating
Weekend Program Facilitator, MGP Michelle Krieg Restoration Specialist,

MGP MGP Manager Theo Michaels Leslie Sproul Resource Ecologist, BP Sarah Millus Helen Pratt Field Biologist

Jennifer Potts Resource Ecologist, BP Jeanne Wirka Resident Biologist, BP Raquel Ximenes Community Outreach Coordinator

#### Administration

Yvonne Pierce, Executive Administrator/ Receptionist/Office Assistant, MGP

Nancy Trbovich BP Manager Bonnie Warren CGRC Manager Barbara Wechsberg Cashier/Receptionist, MGP

### Preserve Stewardship

David Greene Land Steward, CGRC John Martin Land Steward, BP Steve Trivelpiece Land Steward, MGP

## How the mold spreads

The rather complex life-cycle begins with growth of branching, thread–like hyphae in the host plant tissue. These threads bear vessel-like structures called sporangia that are filled with tiny, active zoospores. Under the right conditions, the zoospores emerge and swim to new hosts aided by two flagellating tails.

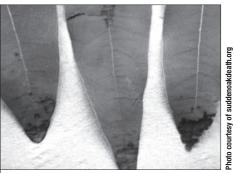
The sporangia can also break off and become airborne, traveling to new locations on gusts of wind. Most dispersal occurs over short distances of five to ten meters via wind, water droplets and rain splash, though some spores do travel long distances during storms to cause new infections quite far from their origin.

## Two forms of infection

Sudden Oak Death is actually a disease of more than 100 species of trees, shrubs and herbaceous plants. Depending on the identity of the host, the pathogen causes two distinct forms of disease: a lethal canker form and a non-lethal leaf spot, or foliar blight. In the unfortunate singular case of tanoak, both forms of disease are seen.

The canker form affects tanoak and several oaks in the genus *Quercus* (excluding the white oaks). As the name Sudden Oak Death implies, it is almost always lethal and kills infected individuals by girdling. The foliar form of the disease, which affects the vast majority of hosts, is non-lethal and causes plants to develop leaf spots in areas where water tends to collect.

Here is where it gets tricky. Although species susceptible to the canker form of the disease rarely survive, causing big impacts on woodland communities, the pathogen



Leaf blight on bay laurel

does not reproduce well on these hosts. Therefore, the oak species that develop lethal cankers do not contribute to disease spread.

## Bay trees—an early indicator

Host species that are susceptible to the foliar disease, however, do contribute to spread. For example, *Phytophthora ramorum* reproduces very well on California bay (*Umbellularia californica*), a common foliar host, and infected bay trees can rain copious amounts of spores from their leaves.

Bays are often the first species in an area to become infected, so monitoring levels of the infection on bay trees can give stewards an early indication of which oaks are most at risk.

An interesting result of several studies, including the region-wide SOD Blitz, is that although the disease is widespread, its distribution is still patchy throughout its range. There are many places in the Bay Area that have no or low incidence of infection, reinforcing that preventing humanfacilitated spread is a worthy effort.

## Slow SOD with good sanitation

Audubon Canyon Ranch stewards—habitat restoration volunteers—prevent spread by practicing good sanitation. They keep pruning tools clean, work from areas with low incidence of

infection before moving on to areas with higher levels, and remove mud from equipment and boots.

Oaks are key species in many California coastal woodlands, supporting a rich assemblage of plants and wildlife. From the abundant supply of acorns they produce, to the vast underground mycorrhizal networks of which they are a part, oaks are the foundation of a diverse natural community.

Monitoring the response to the epidemic can teach us much about the ecology of oak woodlands. By working with researchers and concerned citizens, we learn new ways to minimize disease spread and sustain critical ecosystem processes within the lands we protect.

Like the dedicated group that spent a day with me in the rain at the Bouverie Preserve, Audubon Canyon Ranch and its researchers, educators and stewards will always be listening for the lessons of our forests and striving to put what we learn into practice.

Has your neighborhood been sampled by SOD Blitz volunteers? If not, consider contributing to the SOD monitoring effort this spring. This project is not limited to Sonoma County, but covers several Bay Area counties. For maps and information on 2012 SOD Blitzes, please visit the UC Berkeley Forest Pathology and Mycology Laboratory website at nature. berkeley.edu/garbelotto/english/sodblitz.php.

> Emiko Condeso is ACR's Ecologist & GIS Specialist, holds a Master's degree in Landscape Ecology and studied Sudden Oak Death in Sonoma County oak woodlands



# Planned Giving at Audubon Canyon Ranch BEQUESTS FUND IMPROVEMENTS TO POPULAR OVERLOOK

by Susan Moritz

Henderson Overlook is one of the most popular nature observation stations of ACR's Martin Griffin Preserve, from which the historic heronry can be viewed.

Last spring, docents and their student groups enjoyed the improved openness and access of the Overlook's new platform, which represented the completion of phase one of the Overlook's rebuild. The cost was largely covered by legacy funds bequeathed by ACR supporters Leo and Miriam Bodian, as well as a fundraising effort by ACR Ranch Guide volunteers.

## Phase two underway

Thanks to a legacy bequest from ACR Docent Rosemary Ames, we are currently in the midst of phase two

upgrades. A galvanized steel and wood trellis will ultimately be covered by native vines, providing shade. A weatherproof cabinet will safely house scopes, binoculars and educational materials. Six more scopes will be added—three on the upper

level and three on the lower. The lower level's scope posts will be shortened



Emily and Nick Janowsky at the improved Henderson Overlook

to make it easier for schoolchildren to view the egret and heron colony. Construction is expected to be completed by mid-March.

Rosemary's daughter Emily
Janowsky says Audubon Canyon
Ranch was a special place for her mom.
Grandma Rosie and grandchildren
Nick, Sam, Isabel and Grace had two
favorite spots: at the ponds in search
of newts and at Henderson Overlook
observing the birds.

## Enhancing a special place

For Nick and Sam, "searching for newts and banana slugs was heaven," Emily says. She and her sister, Katie Porter, are "so glad that our mom was able to support the enhancements to the Overlook with the gift from her estate." The ACR family remembers Rosemary fondly and acknowledges her gift with gratitude.

Audubon Canyon Ranch extends heartfelt thanks to the Bodian family, the Ames family and all the generous donors who made possible these wonderful improvements to Henderson Overlook.

> Susan Moritz is a Martin Griffin Preserve Docent

## **CLERIN ZUMWALT LEGACY CIRCLE**

ACR's Clerin Zumwalt Legacy Circle honors supporters who have included Audubon Canyon Ranch in their estate plans. If you name ACR in your estate plan—at any amount—you become a member of the Clerin Zumwalt Legacy Circle. For more information, contact Didi Wilson, Director of Development and Communications, at 415.868.9244. We welcome your call.

ACR is in strict accord with the ethical guidelines of the National Planned Giving Committee.

# Planting seeds of change VOLUNTEER SPOTLIGHT

Plant identification. Seed collection. Site mapping. Rain or shine, such is the life of a Habitat Restoration Steward on any given Thursday at ACR's Martin Griffin Preserve.

Dave Chenoweth, Judy Dugan, Linda Harrington and Tony Paz [pictured here] are the dependable team that volunteers weekly within the preserve's Habitat Protection and Restoration Program. "Linda, Judy, Dave and Tony are a vital part of our work here at Martin Griffin Preserve," says
Restoration Specialist Michelle Krieg.
"Their dedication to and love for these
canyons has been a stable force over the
years. They support the field staff in all
aspects of site monitoring, weeding,
plant propagation and planting. Their
humor, excitement and eagerness
to learn is always a pleasure and an
inspiration."

ACR Executive Director Scott Feierabend adds, "These folks give so very much of their time and are true workhorses for so much of the habitat restoration work that gets done." Thanks to all of the many volunteers whose hard work ensures the nature sanctuaries of Audubon Canyon Ranch are protected and preserved as habitat for native species and nature education. Interested in getting involved? Contact Michelle at michelle. krieg@egret.org. Drop-ins welcome!



## THANK YOU, ACR VOLUNTEERS!

Audubon Canyon Ranch salutes the hundreds of individuals listed below for their dedication to ACR and for generously donating time and energy as Docents, Ranch Guides, Ranch Hosts, Field Biologists, Citizen Scientists, Stewards, Work Day Volunteers, Directors and Advisors. You are the backbone of this organization! For all you do, we thank you!

Girl Scout Troop #10406 Project ReGeneration Sonoma Valley High School American Conservation Experience Deborah Ablin Sarah Abramson Nancy Abreu Ken Áckerman Robert Ahders Joan Ann Albers . Bonnie Alexander Julie Allecta Jane A. Allen Jason Allen Judy K. Allen Kathy Allen Linda Allen Sarah Allen Linda Alwitt Robert Alwitt Joyce Amann Carolyn Anderson Constance Anderson Ianica Anderson Nina Antze Bill Arenander Thelma L. Arlom Stefanie Arthur Paula Asterlind Robert Aston Francine Austin

Grace Austin

John Aycock

Donna Ayers

Lauren Ayers

Brenda Bailey

Ankie Bajema

Norah Bain

Sawyer Backman

Richard B. Baird

Tom Ayers

Cathy Baker Justin Baker Ted Bakkila Sharon Bale Nancy Barbour **Judy Barker** Carole Barlas Julie Barnes Fred Barnhart Judy Barrie Alan Barron Paul Bartlome Patricia Barton Molly Basset Katy Baty Tom Baty Barbara Šeck Kassian Becnel Jason Begley Leslie Bellis Douglas C. Bender Jennifer Benham Phyllis Benham Gordon Bennett Shelly Benson Peter Bergen Gail Berger Steve Berger Iim Berkland Mary Bicknell Louise Bielfelt Sherman Bielfelt Bobbi Bird Gay Bishop Laurie Bissell Bonnie Blackaller Amy Blackstone Rose Marie Blake Annabel Blakey Patty Blanton Giselle Block Diane Bloom Leonard Blumin Patti Blumin Ellen Blustein Shirley Bogardus Andrea Bond Suzanne Bond

Virginie Boone Ianet Bosshard Georgia Bostedt Bruce Bowser Donna Boyd Robin Bradford Connie Bradley Tom Bradner Ellen Brantley Anna-Marie Bratton Joan B. Breece André W. Brewster Eleanor Briccetti Emily Brockman Jayne Brogan Kayla Bronzo Mary Lee Bronzo Bill Broughan Michael Ann Brown Tish Brown Janet Bruno . Linda Buck Susan Bundschu Alan Burns Carol Burns Ioe Burns Ken Burton Mary E. Burton Neil T Burton Phil Burton Kathy Burwell Kate Bystrowski Denise Cadman Gayle Cahill Miriam Campos Cathleen Cannon Linda Cantel Heather Carey Karen Carey Phillip Carlsen Barbara Carlson Joyce Carlson Rich Carlson Susan Carney Jeannette Carr Kathy Carroll Posie Carroll

Tom Cashman

Ann Cassidy Rudy Castillo Linda Castrone Linda Cederborg Candy Chaillaux David Chalk Leigh Anne Chandler Jan Cheek May Chen Dave Chenoweth Daphne Chimas Albert Chin Wally Chin Donna Chinlund Albert Chiu Dulce Chocooj Linda Chute Judy Clark Kyla Clark Sara Clegg George Clyde Mary Ann Cobb Daryl Coldren Edris Cole Suzie Coleman Hugo Condeso Suzanne Conrad Kevin Consey Ben Cook Glenda M. Cook Jim Cooke Mickey Cooke Patti Cooke Iudith Corning Sue Cossins Sandy Covle Patti Craves Sylvia Crawford Ellen Crockett F. Rigdon Currie Sharon Dado Miles Dafrato Kit Daine Cheryl Dajczak Sam Dakin Frank Dane Justine Daniel

Sharon Dankworth Marty Davis Sarah Davis Peter de Jung Cheri L. Degenhardt Larry DeGrassi Jody Deike Mary DeJesus Michelle Dench Barbara Deutsch Katie Dineen Beverley Diplock Kevin Dixon Nancy Dolphin Cia Donahue Fairfax Donovan Leslie K. Doughty Wendy Doughty Kayla Douglas Roberta Downey Betty Drake Richard Drechsler Judy Dugan Nancy Dunn Alice Dunning Susan Durham Caroline Dutton Bob A. Dyer Betsy Eckstein Bob Eggbert Irene G. Ehret Peter Ehrlich Dexter Eichhorst David Elliott Nancy Elsner Beth Ely Bill English Janeann Erickson Rick Ernst Arlene Esaki Julie Evans Todd Evans **Jules Evens** Karen Everard Marjorie Everidge Jeff Fairclough

Nancy Falk

Ruth Fisk Judy Fitzpatrick Peggy Fledderjohn Virginia Fletcher Mary Anne Flett Leslie L. Flint Sam Flood Anthony Flugrad-Haley Christine Fontaine Jobina Forder Rowena Forest Mike Franklin Inge Fraser Judy Freedman Andrea Freeman Jamie Freymuth Amy Friberg Alice Friedemann Ruth Friedman Miriam Frye Dennis Fujita Pamela Gach Colette Gamble George Gardiner Janet Gardiner Thomas Gare Sharon Garell Laurie Gaynor Edwin E. Geer Daniel George Marjorie Gibbs Ellen Gierson Juliet Gifford Tony Gilbert Ian Gilman Alice Glasner Mary Gleim Beryl Glitz Dohn Glitz Sally Gmelin Roberta Gold Warren Gold

Anne W. Goodwin

Janel Feierabend

Jane L. Ferguson

Binny Fischer

Mark Fenn

Bill Gordon Laurie Graham Jesse Grantham Daphne Graves Barbara Gray Iohann Gravson Christina Green Philip Greene Leslie Greenwood Joyce Griffin L. Martin Griffin Lori Griffin Maureen J. Groper Daniel Grubb Sophia Grubb Marjorie Guggenhime Phillip S. Gulley Brian Gully Brenda Gunn Clare Hagen Pamela Hagen Julie Hahn Robert E. Hahn Linn Hakala Alyssa Hall Karlene Hall Leigh Hall Madelon Halpern Lauren Hammack Don Hanahan Lillian Hanahan Gabe Hand Sheila Handley Devea Harner Elizabeth Harper Jack F. Harper . Linda Harrington Roger Harshaw Alison Hastings-Pimentel Will Haymaker Audrey Hazen David Heller Hugh Helm Andrea Hernandez Earl Herr

Logan Heyerly

Bryant Hichwa Diane Hichwa John Hickman Ioanne Hickox Dylan Highland Howard Higley Pat Hildreth Vicky Hill Anne Hillsley Diana B. Hindley Maddie Hobart Joan Hoffman . Walter Hoffman Ellen Holden Marjorie Hollinger Jim Horan Roger Hothem Kenneth Hou Ann Howard Helen Howard Joan Howarth Lisa Hug Robert Hulbert Claire Hunter Chow Wanda Huot-Morgan Ryan Hurley Laura Hutkins Sam Hutkins Lynda Hutton Josy Ingersoll Charlotte Irvine Rebeca Ishii Hector Iturbe Tenava Jackman Jenifer G. Jackson Margit Jacob Joli Jacobs Diane Jacobson Fred Jaggi Joy Jamgochian Martha Jarocki

Scott Jarvis

Norma Jellison

Bobbie Jenkins

Michelle Jensen

Beverlee Johnson



## **Docent Training:** ACR congratulates the following recent Bouverie Preserve Docent training graduates.

Dotty Abbott June Ambrose Janis Arendt Ron Berchin Billie Blumenthal Bill Bridges Annie Caro Patty List

Mark Farmer Ann Gronvold Chlele Gummer Iain Jamieson Bill Laurie Robyn Lawyer

John Lynch Janet Lynn Lynne Myers Susan Nuernberg Joanne Olsson Jason Price Richard Randolph

Betsy Randolph Jeff Reichel Sidney Schallert **Julie Shoffner** McGee Sally Stone Lisa Summers

Susan Teel Billie Thrower Gwendolyn Toney Kate Twain Mike Witkowski

## Ranch Guide Training: ACR congratulates the following recent Martin Griffin Preserve Ranch Guide training graduates.

Mary Blume Jeni Jackson Linda Harrington Iim Griffiths

Tina Nevers Tom Goldman Ellen Thomas Rita McClain

Vicki Leeds

Barbara Rothkrug Virginia Fifield Neil Cohen Riva Nelson

Jackson Barker Birkin Newell Karen Goetz Vicki Masterson

Edna O'Connor

Sheila O'Donnell

Haylie O'Neal

Ivan Obolensky

Jennifer Jacobs Travis Lange Chelsie Walker

## **Become a Docent of ACR's Martin Griffin Preserve**

### **Orientations**

June 20 & August 15, 2012

## **Training**

Begins September 15, 2012 and meets Wednesdays through February 27, 2013

### Call

415.868.9244 for more information or to sign up for an orientation

Lorraine Johnson Rick Johnson Barbara Johnston Gloria Jones Marlene Jordan Diana Jorgensen Linda Josephs Linda B. Judd Gail Kabat Cindy Kamm Chip Kaplove Judy Kaplove Chris Kasman Mara Kauffman Turk Kauffman David Kavanaugh Guy Kay Carole Kelleher Anne Kelley Cole Kenkel-Danly Pamela Kerr Ingrid Kettunen Audry King Diana King Douglas King Emma King Hailey King Charlie Klein Margaret Klein Anni Klose Bhavani Kludt Karen Knudtsen Gary Kohlhaas

Harriet L. Kostic Martin Koughan Ellen Falconer Krebs Jo Kreider Carol Kuelper Pat LaBerge Norah J. Laffan Andrew Lafrenz Diane Lafrenz Amy LaGoy Maureen Lahiff Joan Lamphier Brett Lane Dennis Lang Deborah Large Freida Larson Judy Laursen Dakota Lawhorn Scott Lawyer

Gaye LeBaron

Galen Leeds

Lexi Koontz

Barbara Kosnar

Paul Koski

Edgar G. Lehmann Lamar Leland Dick Lemon Colleen Leof Robin Leong Anisa Lester Keith Lester Bev Leve Jackie Lewis Seela Lewis Michele Liapes Eileen Libby Nancy Lilly Joan Lippman Marcus Lipton Dot Little Wayne Little Pattie Litton David Loeb Ruth Lombard Bert Lombino Carolyn Longstreth John Longstreth Susan Luber Anthony Lucchesi Alex Lutzow Ramon Lutzow Maureen Lynch Nancy MacDonald Patricia Macias Flora E. Maclise Barbara Madick Michael Magatelli Art Magill Lyn Magill Charlie Malicay Deborah Manley Aidan Manousos Eugenie Marek Alan J. Margolis Gloria Markowitz Teresa Marmorella Sandra Martensen Charlotte Martin Blanca Martinez Brayan Martinez Citaly Martinez Richard Martini Peter Mason Blake Matheson Dana Jean Matin Alicia Mayorga Pat McCaffrey Grace McCaull Laurel McCaull

Mark McCaustland

David McConnell

Matthew McCrum Chris McHale Jeanne McHenry Helen McKenna Ridley Ricardo Mendez Sarahi Mendez Lydia Mendoza Diane Merrill Valerie Merrin Barbara Meyer Patrick Michaels Bill Millard Macell Millard Audrey Miller Jean Miller . Barb Minneman Sarah Minnick Austin Missner Jan Moffet Jim Moir . Corinne Monahan Steve Monroe Anne Montgomery Kelly Moore Sienna Moreno Angela Morgan Susan Moritz Ian Morrison Paul Moschetti Gerald Mugele Kathy Mugele Dan Murphy Joan Murphy Joan Murphy Kathleen Murphy Doug Murray Pippa Murray Karen J. Nagel Angela Nardo-

Morgan James Nead Kim Neal Susan Nelsen Leonard Nelson Susan Nestor Mary Neuer Lee Wally Neville Ben Nguyen My-Lynn Nguyen Terry Nordbye Brenden Norris Bill Northcoast Grace Noyes Tilly Nylin Jackie Nystrom-

Patricia O'Brien

Rebecca Olsen Carol Orme Jessica Orr Donna Ortega Alec Ost Earle W. Owen Laura Owens Harald Oyen Janet Oyen Cari Paganini Robert J. Parker Robert W. Parks Carol Patel Lois E. Patton Tony Paz Emily Pellish Brittany Penoli Genevieve Perdue Jay Peretz Beverly Perrin Leslie R. Perry Kate Peterlein Ray Peterson Margaret Petrie Catherine Petru George S. Peyton Dominique Peytraud Marcia Phipps Bill Pierce Mairi Pileggi Marcy Pinetti Ann Piper Ashley Poggio Susan Poirier-Klein Sarah Pola Julia Pollock Erica Posner Leah Post Grace Pratt Harry Pratt Helen M. Pratt Katherine Prescott Susan Pridmore Judy Prokupek Lauri Puchall Heather Pugh Maris Purvins Peter Pyle

Lara Rachowicz

Barbara Ramsey

Raymond Rapp

Alison Rayner-

Hooson

Joan Regan Jeanne Řeggio leff Reichel Linda Reichel Paula Reid Don Reinberg Margot Reisner Arlene Reiss Jean Rhodes Diana Rhoten Bill Richardson Alysha Risch Maria Rivera Vicki Robinson Will Robinson Ann Romer Stan Roodman Iordan Rosado Jayne Rosantsson Laura Rosas Judy Rose John Rosenberger Chris Ross Glenda Ross Andrew Roth Ella Roth Christine Rothenbach Paul J. Ruby

Marge Rudell Ruth Rudesill Diana Ruiz DeAnn Rushall Ellen Sabine Jesse Salledo Maryla Salt Dianne Samples Stacey Samuels Roger Sanborn Marilyn Sanders Diana Sanson Tyler Sarter Sharon Savage Richard Schiller Craig Schorr Theresa Schulz Thea Schurer Karen Schwartz Decker

John Schwonke Maria Scott Claire H. Seda Matej Seda Lindsey Segbers Victoria Seĥer Lee Seidner

Charlotte Seymour

Kevin Seymour

Betsy Stafford

Shelby Stansfield

April Starke Slakey

Jean Starkweather

Cornelia Steinberg

Laurel Stevenson

John Sterling

Linda Stewart

Liz Sterns

Jude Stalker

Mary Seymour Susan Stoddard Lindsey Shanks Serena Stoepler Robin Sharp Julie Stokstad JC Shaver Robert Stokstad Debi Shearwater Michelle Stone Cade Sheets Kandice Strako Dalia Sheff Emilie Strauss Jody Sherrard Morgan Streeter Mary Lynn Shimek Tina Styles Richard B. Shipps David Śuddjian Robert Sholtz Stephanie Sugars Alice Shultz Joan Sutter Marjorie Siegel Lowell Sykes Judd Simmons Farhad Taleghani Meg Simonds Nahal Taleghani Jean Simpson Judy Temko Rachel Simpson Janet Thiessen Dolly Simunovich Eric Thistle Jane Sinclair Les Thompson Paul Skaj Ruth Tierandsen Una Skelly Francis Toldi Iean Skornicka Gwen Toney Christina Sloop Rachel Townsend Elliott Smeds Katy Tracy Mike Tracy Liza Smirnov Austin Smith Sara Tracy Daphne Smith Amy Trainer Kayla Trbovich Ernestine I. Smith Ioe Smith Quan Trinh Joseph Smith Millie Tripp Lisa Smith Linda Trocki Patricia Smith Louise Trudeau Stephen Smith Thomas Tucker Jan Gerrett Joan Turner Snedaker Jim Ueda Theresa Soley . Kathleen Unti John Somers Julie Vader Karen Sommer Jan Valente Joshua Valentino Noellene Sommer Amy Southwick Susan Van Der Wal Barbara Spangler Henning Van Deusen-Jensen Sachi Spaulding Bob Speckels Gerrit Van Sickle Linda Spence Carol Velluntini Pat Spencer Robert Spofford Sue Spofford Jean Ån Sprague

Barbara Jean Veronda Sylvia Victor Norma Vite Sasha Vitomski Diane Voorhoeve Gregory Vose Dave Wagner Mary C. Wagner Zac Wagner Gail Wainwright

Susan Walker

Varia Walle

Ann Walsh

Christine Walwyn Chris Ward Patricia Warren Cara Wasden Richard Wasson Karen Watkins Marilyn Watkins Kathleen Watson Penny Watson Eric Watterud Wesley Weathers Lynn Webster Judy Weiner Arlene Weis Grace Wellington Jane Wellington Martha Wessitsh Malory Wheatley Mildie Whedon Jim White Tom P. White Dave Whitridge Adele Wikner Iulia Wilkinson Don Williams Matthew Williams Cathy Willis Peter Willmott Kate Wilson Kathy Wilson Ken Wilson Linda Wilson Martin R. Wilson Peter Wilson Will Wilson David Wimpfheimer Marilyn Winkley

Tom Walsh

Barbara Winter Wigay Wix Colin Wolford Bill Wolpert Carol L. Wood Joe Woods Patrick Woodworth Sherry Wright Cindy Young Karen Young Nancy Young Peter Young Sarah Zainfeld Ingrid Zimmerman Suzanne

Zimmerman Jill Zumwalt Loretta Zweig

# Early Travelers through the Modini Ingalls Ecological Preserve HONORING STORIES OF THE PAST

by Dennis K. Fujita

The low-angled morning sun strikes the slopes of the Modini Ingalls Ecological Preserve revealing subtle traces of an old wagon and stagecoach toll road. We are attempting to map the route of the "Calistoga Road" or the "Foss & Connelly Toll Road." It winds its way up the steep terrain of the Modini Ranch (now also known as the Modini Ingalls Ecological Preserve) and the Mayacamas Mountains Audubon Sanctuary, both in northern Sonoma County.

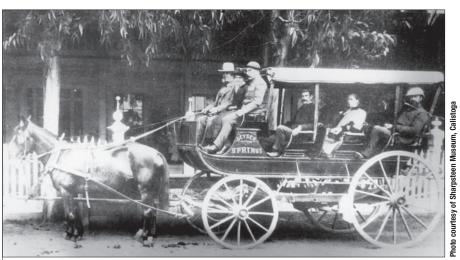
Thanks to the generosity and foresight of Jim and Shirley Modini, Audubon Canyon Ranch staff and volunteers have had the pleasure of getting acquainted with these lands. ACR has a planned giving arrangement with the Modinis, and the property is slated to become ACR's fourth large



Stereopticon image of Clark Foss "On the way to The Geysers, near Pine Flat."

## A hot springs spa

Between approximately 1865 and 1910, the road was used to transport visitors by stagecoach from Calistoga and Healdsburg to The Geysers, a geothermal area which was developed into a spa. Over the past century of disuse, landslides have obliterated some sections of this road, while other sections have been integrated into ranch roads that are still in use today.



Clark Foss with passengers leaving Fossville for a trip to The Geysers

The Geysers attracted visitors from around the world and were billed with popular destinations like Yellowstone and Yosemite. The \$25 fare from Calistoga to The Geysers (equivalent to \$1,000 today!) meant that most of the early visitors were quite wealthy, among them J. P. Morgan, William Randolph Hearst, Ulysses S. Grant and Mark Twain.

## Stories from the early days

In July 2011, Jim Modini and I took a ride with ACR Biologist Sherry Adams. [see cover photo of Sherry Adams at Foss Basin] As we slowly traveled the Modini Ranch roads, Jim told stories about some of the people, animals and unique events associated with the ranch.

We learned of the early explorers and settlers, Clark Foss and stagecoach routes, wildlife and ranching, mercury mining and Chinese laborers. With respect to Clark Foss, Jim stated, "Teams of six horses pulled the stagecoaches. Foss drove his horses hard, but with great skill. They didn't go clomp-a-clomp-a-clomp. Foss always had that whip a-crackin'."

Jim also pointed out the general location of what he and Shirley called Foss Basin, where Foss reportedly maintained a stable and blacksmith shop. From there fresh horses could be obtained for pulling the stagecoaches the rest of the way up the steep grade to The Geysers.

## Advice on showmanship

An early stagecoach passenger of Foss's, Tom Thumb of P.T. Barnum's The Greatest Show on Earth, was reported to have encouraged Foss to become more of a showman in order to capitalize on his excellent stagecoach driving skills.

Thereafter, "Colonel Foss" (or "Old Chieftain") always wore a pearl-gray Stetson hat, a long duster coat, sported muttonchop sideburns, wielded a



Audubon Canyon Ranch mourns the recent passing of Jim Modini and extends heartfelt condolences to Shirley and his extended community.

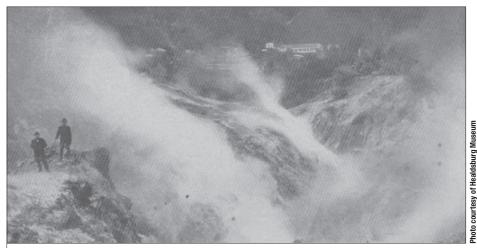
14-foot whip and handled the reins with dexterity. He shouted at the top of his lungs to ensure that oncoming or slower traffic made way for his fastmoving stagecoach.

Many passengers reported that they were motivated to visit The Geysers more to experience the thrill of a stagecoach ride with Foss than to see The Geysers themselves.

## Railroad extension brings more visitors

Traffic along the Foss Toll Road picked up in 1869, a year following the extension of the Napa Valley Railroad from Napa to Calistoga. Upon disembarking at Calistoga, Geysers-bound passengers could ride Foss's stagecoach to comfortable accommodations at Fossville. This well-appointed inn was located at the southeastern edge of Knight's Valley, just north of the divide between today's Napa and Sonoma county line.

Tales of Clark Foss's driving skill were spread worldwide by his prominent passengers, as well as by Robert Louis Stevenson's references to Foss in his book, *Silverado Squatters*. Tragedy occurred in 1874 when Foss lost control of his horses while descending a steep incline, injuring



Geysers Canyon with Geyser Springs Hotel in the background

Foss and passengers. Clark Foss retained his colorful personality, but he drove cautiously for the next seven years, before passing the business to his son Charlie.

## Honoring those who came before

In Foss Basin on the Modini Ingalls Ecological Preserve, fires and land slippage have erased evidence of buildings such as the stable and blacksmith shop. However horseshoes, bricks and other artifacts remain, reminding us of another time.

Jim and Shirley Modini, who willed the Modini Ranch to Audubon Canyon Ranch after more than 60 years of careful stewardship, have asked that the stories of those who passed through these lands not be forgotten.

I was inspired to write this article by the Modini's desire to protect the land and to honor the people who came before us.

To read the complete history of the Calistoga Road, visit www.egret.org/history.

Dennis Fujita is a Habitat Protection and Restoration volunteer at Bouverie and Modini Ingalls Ecological preserves, and at the Mayacamas Mountains Audubon Sanctuary

### **Greening ACR**

Audubon Canyon Ranch is shifting to electronic communications wherever possible. If you are a volunteer and do not receive email from ACR, contact us at 415.868.9244 to ensure we have your email address.

**Acknowledgements**: The author would like to thank Jim and Shirley Modini, Sherry Adams, Ray Robinson and John Rudell for field assistance. Thanks also to Healdsburg Museum curator Holly Hoods for providing research materials and historic photos, Larry and Pam Ostrom for loaning their metal detector, and the Sharpsteen Museum of Calistoga for copies of historic photos.

# MEMBERSHIP WITH AUDUBON CANYON RANCH

Audubon Canyon Ranch members and corporate sponsors think globally and act locally through ACR's land preservation, environmental education and conservation science programs. Please join today, and together we will protect wildlands in Marin and Sonoma counties.

Call 415.868.9244 or visit www.egret.org to join.

We are especially grateful to ACR Corporate Sponsors







# The ACR Board A PERSPECTIVE BY THE NEW PRESIDENT

by Bryant Hichwa

As we approach the 50<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the founding of Audubon Canyon Ranch, we are at a major crossroads in ACR's history.

As usual, there is excitement for the spring season at both the Martin Griffin and Bouverie preserves. Trails have been groomed, spring wildflowers have burst forth, newts are checking out the streams, and migrating birds are busy building new nests. The Docent and Ranch Guide volunteers—both seasoned and new—are out on the trails with schoolchildren and visitors.

## The Mayacamas wildlands

In northeastern Sonoma County, the Mayacamas Mountains—a true wilderness area—stretches from The Geysers in the north to the Sonoma Valley in the east, including ACR's Bouverie Preserve. The mountains are home to golden eagles, bears, mountain lions, bobcats, coyotes and deer.

The 1,725-acre Modini Ranch (now also known as the Modini Ingalls Ecological Preserve) lies amid this pristine region. In December 2008, ACR signed a Memorandum of Understanding with Jim and Shirley Modini. We are to manage their ranch in perpetuity, upon their deaths, as part of the ACR preserves.

## Mourning Jim Modini

This past November, we mourned Jim's passing. His strong beliefs on how this ranch should be managed will be honored to the fullest by ACR.

Shirley, although frail, is keeping a watchful eye on the ranch, especially the new calves, as we move into the



We are all thankful for the wonderful support both Jim and Shirley have had from Modini

springtime.

family friend Judy Johnston.

# Partnering with National Audubon Society

Adjacent to the Modini Ranch is the Mayacamas Mountains Audubon Sanctuary, a 1,350-acre preserve owned by the National Audubon Society. It shares a long contiguous boundary with the Modini Preserve. ACR is currently under agreement with National Audubon Society to manage these lands.

Between Modini Ranch and the Audubon Sanctuary preserve, ACR has 3,000 acres of wildlands under management, in addition to the 2,000 which we already own. With the adjacent Sonoma County Agricultural Preservation and Open Space District properties, a total of more than 10,000 acres are protected in this region, providing a corridor for the safe movement of wild animals throughout the year.

## Help us steward these lands

The entire ACR family is thrilled to take on the responsibility of stewarding these special lands. We ask for your support to ensure that these properties

maintain their wild character. There will be opportunities to assist in restoring and maintaining these lands.

In addition, we invite you to join us at the Mayacamas Mountains Audubon Sanctuary for a springtime hike sponsored by Madrone Audubon (www.audubon.sonoma.net/calendar). Hikes are usually on the weekend with topics ranging from geology to wildflower photography, birding and history.

We look forward to exploring these wildlands with you and, together, preserving the habitat of the wild creatures that call this region home.

Bryant Hichwa is President of the ACR Board of Directors

## SAVE THE DATES!

## the Art of Cating

## Sunday, June 3, 2012

1:00 p.m. – 4:30 p.m.

Please join us for sustainable food and wine tastings celebrating

Women Who Change the Way We Eat

Visit www.egret.org to purchase tickets

## Saturday, September 8, 2012

\_

Audubon Canyon Ranch is proud to announce the celebration of our 50<sup>th</sup> anniversary.

All volunteers and supporters at the *Sponsor* (\$250) level or above are invited to join us for an **Anniversary Picnic** at ACR's Martin Griffin Preserve.

## Natural History, Human History

Open to th Martin Gi Preserve	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	aturdays, Sundays and Holidays from March 17 - July 15, 2012 Weekends open 10:00 a.m. – 4:00 p.m. Weekdays (except Monday) open by reservation – call 415.868.9244
(formerly B Lagoon Pres	olinas n	Come hike the more than eight miles of trails at ACR's Martin Griffin Preserve. Visit the ewt ponds, view the nesting Great Blue Herons and Great Egrets, and enjoy the wildflowers. Cnowledgeable Ranch Guides will answer your questions. <i>Donations appreciated</i> .
Guided Nature Wa	1	aturdays ~ 9:30 a.m. – 1:30 p.m. Iarch 17, April 14, April 21, May 5, May 19, 2012
Bouverie Preserve	aı	xperience the beauty and rich natural history of this 500-acre preserve. Reservations required accepted one month before each respective hike date: <a href="mailto:xvp@egret.org">xvp@egret.org</a> or 415.868.9244.
		Conations appreciated. § Docent Council of Bouverie Preserve
Backyard N Series		aturday ~ 9:30 a.m. – 2:00 p.m. pril 7, 2012 Wildflowers with Jeanne Wirka
Bouverie Preserve	cl b:	Geared toward the adult amateur naturalist, these Saturday seminars include time in the assroom and on the trail. One- to three-mile hike. Mildly to moderately strenuous. Bring a agged lunch and water for the trail. Class size is limited.  25 per seminar Discount for members at Sponsor level or above.
Preserve		egistration required: rsvp@egret.org or 415.868.9244
Spring Scie	nce S	aturday, April 14, 2012, 2:30 p.m. – 5:00 p.m.
Salon		udubon Canyon Ranch Presents: A Science Salon Extremophiles: Life in extreme environments
Bouverie Preserve		25 (includes salon and reception), \$20 for ACR members at Sponsor level or above egistration required: rsvp@egret.org or 415.868.9244

Registration required: rsvp@egret.org or 415.868.9244

Mother's Day BBQ

Volunteer Canyon, Martin Griffin Preserve

(formerly Bolinas Lagoon Preserve)

Sunday, May 13, 2012

Bring family and friends for a day of food and fun in Volunteer Canyon. Proceeds benefit Audubon Canyon Ranch and Marin Audubon Society education and conservation programs. Call Mary Anne Cowperthwaite at 415.453.2216 for information. Space is limited. RSVP by May 5. Carpooling strongly encouraged!

\$25, \$12 children under 12. Mail check payable to: Marin Audubon Society, 141 Oak Avenue, San Anselmo, CA 94960 or visit www.marinaudubon.org to make your reservation online.

Trail Work Day

Friday, May 18, 2012, 9:15 a.m. – 1:00 p.m.

Bouverie Help out with habitat protection and restoration projects. Snacks provided. RSVP to 707.938.4554 or bouverie@egret.org Preserve

Habitat Protection & Restoration

Stewards

Bouverie Preserve: Mondays ~ 8:30 a.m. - noon

Bouverie Stewards work intimately with the land throughout the year at the Bouverie Preserve. This dedicated crew assists with all sorts of habitat protection and restoration work, while learning about the ecology behind the project. Examples include: removing Douglas fir seedlings, removing invasive species, using GPS units to map invasive species.

Call 707.935.8417 or e-mail Jen Potts at jpotts@egret.org

Martin Griffin Preserve: Thursdays ~ 9:00 a.m. - noon

Join Martin Griffin Preserve Stewards on Thursday mornings to help with ecological restoration in the preserve's four canyons. Activities include collecting seeds, propagating native plants, preparing project sites, outplanting and ensuring survival of plants.

Call 415.868.9244 or e-mail Michelle Krieg at michelle.krieg@egret.org

#### More detail on all these nature exploration opportunities is available at www.egret.org.

To keep up to date on the latest ACR happenings, sign up for our e-newsletter. Published once every two months, this free e-mail newsletter highlights updates from the Preserves, including school group visits, latest findings from science staff, volunteer opportunities and ways to come explore ACR's nature sanctuaries. To sign up or to view past issues, visit www.egret.org/eNewsletter.



AUDUBON CANYON RANCH 4900 Shoreline Highway One STINSON BEACH, CA 94970

415.868.9244



www.egret.org acr@egret.org

NONPROFIT **U.S. POSTAGE PAID** PETALUMA, CA PERMIT NO. 201

## **Our Mission**

Audubon Canyon Ranch protects nature through land preservation, environmental education and conservation science.

## WHEN TO VISIT

**Cypress Grove Research Center** 

By appointment only 415.663.8203

**Bouverie Preserve** 

See calendar of events inside.

**Martin Griffin Preserve** 

Mid-March to mid-July Saturday, Sunday and holidays 10:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m.

Weekdays by appointment only 415.868.9244 Closed Mondays

Martin Griffin Preserve is adjacent to Bolinas Lagoon on Shoreline Highway One, three miles north of Stinson Beach.

The Audubon Canyon Ranch Bulletin is published twice yearly as a benefit to our members, supporters and volunteers.

Managed by Jennifer Newman Edited by Bonnie Ayers Namkung Designed by Renaissance Graphic Design Illustrations by Ane Carla Rovetta Cover photo by Dennis Fujita,

Sherry Adams at Foss Basin, Modini Ranch Unless otherwise indicated, photos are property of ACR.

© 2012 Audubon Canyon Ranch

Printed on recycled paper using soy-based inks.





## Natural History, Human History

